
5.4 Solving Equations with Decimals

For any real numbers a , b , and c :		Examples
Addition Property of Equality	If $a = b$, then $a + c = b + c$	If $x - 2 = 5$, then $x - 2 + 2 = 5 + 2$ $x = 7$
Subtraction Property of Equality	If $a = b$, then $a - c = b - c$	If $x + 2 = 5$, then $x + 2 - 2 = 5 - 2$ $x = 3$
Multiplication Property of Equality	If $a = b$, then $ac = bc$	If $\frac{x}{2} = 5$, then $\frac{x}{2} \cdot 2 = 5 \cdot 2$ $x = 10$
Division Property of Equality	If $a = b$ and $c \neq 0$, then $\frac{a}{c} = \frac{b}{c}$	If $2x = 6$, then $\frac{2x}{2} = \frac{6}{2}$ $x = 3$

<i>Demonstration Problems</i>	<i>Practice Problems</i>
Add and simplify, if possible. 1. (a) $y + 2.7 = -5.3$	Solve. 1. (b) $y + 2.3 = -4.7$
Answers: 1. (b) -7	

